(Applicable to the batch of students admitted in the academic year 2025-2026 onwards)

B.Com. (Honours) (CBCS)

Faculty of Commerce, MGU

# B.Com (Hons.,) Syllabus (CBCS) (w.e.f. 2025–2026)



FACULTY OF COMMERCE MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY NALGONDA

2025

#### B.COM (Hons) CBCS COURSE STRUCTURE w.e.f. 2025-2026

Sl. No.	Code	Course Title	HPW	Credits	Exam Hrs	Marks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		SEMESTER - I				
1.	AEC1	English (First Language)	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
2.	, and the state of		5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
3.	MJR102	Business Organization and Management	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
4.	MJR103	Business Economics	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
5.	MJR104	Financial Management	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
ii .		Total	25	25		
		SEMESTER - II				
6.	AEC2	English (First Language)	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
7.	MJR201	Financial Accounting-II	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
8. MJR202 Business Laws		5	5	3 hrs	80U+20	
9.	MJR203	Banking and Financial Services	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
10.	MJR204	Investment Management	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
		Total	25	25	5 111 5	000+20
		SEMESTER - III				
11.	AEC3	English (First Language)	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
12.	MJR301	Advanced Accounting	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
13.	MJR302	Business Statistics-I	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
14.	MJR303	Auditing	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
15.	MJR304	Marketing Management	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
		Total	25	25	3 1113	000+20
		SEMESTER - IV		23		
16.	AEC4	English (First Language)	5	5	3 hrs	80U+201
17.	MJR401	Corporate Accounting	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
18.	MJR402	Business Statistics-II	5	5	3 hrs	80U+201
19.	MJR403	Income Tax	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
20.	MJR404	Human Resource Management	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
		Total	25	25	3 111 5	800+201
		SEMESTER - V		20		
21.	MJR501	a) Cost Accounting/ b) Financial Planning & Performance c) International Financial Reporting-I	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
22.	MJR502	a) Foreign Trade b) Business Ethics & Corporate Governance /	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
23.	MDC503	c) Investment Instruments				
	(Offered to Other	a) Introduction to Accounting     b) Principles of Management	4	4	3 hrs	80U+20I
	Students)	2) (2				
24.	SEC1	a) Communication Skills/ b) Professional Development Skills c) Entrepreneurship & Startu2ps	2	2	2 hrs	40U+10I

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TO A PORT		GRAND TOTAL	142	142		
		Total	21	21		
32	VAC2	a) Cyber Security & Laws/     b) Environmental Science	3	3	2 hrs	40U+10I
7.5	SEC4 (Dept. specified)	a) Computerized Accounting b) E-filing of Tax Returns	2	2	2 hrs	40U+10I
30	SEC3	a) Computerized Accounting     b) E-filing of Tax Returns	2	2	2 hrs	40U+10I
		Research Methodology/ Internship/Project Report	2T+4PR 4	4	2 hrs	40U+10I 25PR+15IS +10VV
28	MJR602 RMP603	<ul> <li>a) Theory and Practice of GST/</li> <li>b) Project &amp; Relationship Management/</li> <li>c) Accounting Standards</li> </ul>	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
27	MJR601	<ul><li>a) Management Accounting/</li><li>b) Financial Control /</li><li>c) International Financial Reporting-II</li></ul>	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20
()		SEMESTER – VI	21	21		
26	VAC1	) Environmental Science/ b) Cyber Security & Laws	3	3	2 hrs	40U+10I
25.		<ul><li>a) Professional Development Skills/</li><li>b) Communication Skills/</li><li>c) Entrepreneurship &amp; Startups</li></ul>	2	2	2 hrs	40U+10

THPW: Theory Periods Per Week; ESED: End Semester Exam Duration AEC: Ability Enhancement Course; SLS: Second Language Skill; SEC: Skill Enhancement Course; MJR: Major Course; VAC: Value Added Course; MDC: Multi-disciplinary Course; T: Theory; P: Practical; I: Internal Exam U: University Exam: RMP: Research Methodology & Project Report; PR: Project Report; IS: Internality, VV: Viva-Voce Examination.

Note: If a student opts for "a" in SEC in V Semester, the student has to opt for "a' only in VI Semester and so is the case with "b" and "c" in the case of Major/MDC papers also the rule applies.

Sl. No.	C	SUMMARY OF CRED		
51. 140.	Course Category	No. of Courses	Credits Per Course	Credits
I :	AEC (English Language)	4	5	20
2	SEC	4	2	
3	MDC	1	4	8
4	VAC	2	4	4
5	RMP	1	3	6
6	MJR	1	4	4
O .		20	5	100
	TOTAL	32		142
	Commerce	22		The second
CREDITS UNDER NON-CGPA		NSS/NCC/Sports/Extra Curricular	Up to 6 (2 in each year)	
		Summer Internship	Up to 4 (2 in each after I & II years)	

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#### SEMESTER - I

#### MJR 101: FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING - I

PAPER CODE: MJR101 THPW: 5; Credits: 5 Max. Marks: 80U +20I=100

ESED: 3 hrs

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1) To understand the accounting process.
- 2) To classify and record various business transactions in the respective subsidiary books.
- 3) To know the reasons for disagreement of cash book and bank pass book balances.
- 4) To identify and rectify the accounting errors at various stages of accounting cycle.
- 5) To prepare the final accounts of the sole trader.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- 1) Describe and understand the accounting principles and recording of business transactions in Journal.
- 2) Prepare ledgers and subsidiary books.
- 3) Prepare and analyse the bank reconciliation statement.
- 4) Understand the way of rectification of errors in the books of accounts.
- 5) Understand the needs of preparing financial statements with adjustments.

#### **UNIT-I: ACCOUNTING PROCESS:**

Financial Accounting: Introduction – Definition – Evolution – Functions - Advantages and Limitations – Users of Accounting Information - Branches of Accounting – Accounting Principles: Concepts and Conventions - Accounting Standards – Meaning – Importance – List of Accounting Standards issued by ASB - Accounting System - Types of Accounts – Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance (Including Problems)

#### UNIT-II: SUBSIDIARY BOOKS AND RECTIFICATION OF ERRORS:

Meaning – Types: Purchases Book - Purchases Returns Book - Sales Book - Sales Returns Book - Bills Receivable Book - Bills Payable Book - Cash Book: Single Column, Two Column, Three Column and Petty Cash Book - Journal Proper (Including Problems)

Rectification of Errors: Types of Errors - Suspense Account - Effect of Errors on Profit (Including Problems)

#### UNIT-III: BANK RECONCILIATION STATEMENT:

Meaning - Need - Reasons for differences between Cash Book and Pass Book balances - Favourable and Overdraft balances - Ascertainment of correct Cash Book balance (Amended Cash Book) - Preparation of Bank Reconciliation Statement (Including Problems)

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#### UNIT-IV: DEPRECIATION ACCOUNTING:

**Depreciation (Ind-AS-16):** Meaning — Causes — Difference between Depreciation, Amortization and Depletion - Objectives of providing for depreciation — Factors affecting depreciation — Accounting Treatment — Methods of Depreciation: Straight Line Method - Diminishing Balance Method and Sum of the Units Method (Including Problems)

#### UNIT-V: FINAL ACCOUNTS OF SOLE TRADER:

Capital and Revenue Expenditure – Capital and Revenue Receipts: Meaning and Differences -Deferred Revenue Expenditure.

Final Accounts of Sole Trader: Meaning - Uses - Preparation of Manufacturing, Trading and Profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet - Adjustments - Closing Entries (Including problems)

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1) Haneef and Mukherjee: Accountancy-I: Tata McGraw Hill Company.
- 2) R. L. Gupta & V. K. Gupta: Principles & Practice of Accounting: Sultan Chand.
- 3) S. P. Jain & K. L. Narang: Accountancy-I: Kalyani Publishers.
- 4) Tulasian: Accountancy-I: Tata McGraw Hill Company.
- 5) T. S. Grewal: Introduction to Accountancy: S. Chand and Company.
- 6) S. N. Maheshwari & V. L. Maheswari: Advanced Accountancy-I: Vikas Publishing House.
- 7) Deepak Sehgil: Fundamentals of Financial Accounting: Tax Mann Publication.
- 8) Jawahar Lal: Financial Accounting: Himalaya Publishing House.
- 9) Kamatam Srinivas: Financial Accounting -I: S Publishers.
- 10) Kamala Devi, Dr Padmalatha, Rachana Sharma: Financial Accounting-I: Professional Books Publisher.
- 11) Prof.Prashanta Athma: Financial Accounting -1: Himalaya Publishing HousePvt Ltd.

12) Dr. K. Naveen Kumar: Financial Accounting -1: Vedashree Publishers.

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#### SEMESTER - I

# MJR 102: BUSINESS ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

PAPER CODE: MJR102 THPW: 5; Credits: 5

Max. Marks: 80U +20I=100

ESED: 3 hrs

#### Course Objectives:

- 1) To know the forms of business organization.
- 2) To understand the meaning and classification of joint stock companies.
- 3) To know the meaning and functions of management.
- 4) To study the importance of planning and organizing in a business organization.
- 5) To differentiate the concepts of authority, power, accountability, responsibility, delegation and decentralization.

#### Course Outcomes:

- 1) Describe and understand the forms of business organization.
- 2) Knows the forms of companies and important documents.
- 3) Equips with the application of Fayol's 14 principles of management.
- 4) Understand the benefits of planning and organizing in an organization.
- 5) Gain confidence in proper use of authority, responsibility, centralization, decentralization, coordination, cooperation and control terms.

### **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Concepts of Business, Trade, Industry and Commerce - Objectives and functions of Business -Social Responsibility of a Business - Forms of Business Organization - Meaning, Characteristics, Advantages and Disadvantages of Sole Proprietorship - Meaning, Characteristics, Advantages and Disadvantages of Partnership - Kinds of Partners - Partnership Deed -Concept of Limited liability partnership - Meaning, Characteristics, Advantages and Disadvantages of Hindu Undivided Family - Meaning, Advantages and Disadvantages of Co-Operative Organization, One Person Company.

## **UNIT-II: JOINT STOCK COMPANY:**

Joint Stock Company - Meaning - Definition - Characteristics - Advantages and Disadvantages -Kinds of Companies - Promotion - Stages of Promotion - Promoter - Characteristics - Kinds -Preparation of Important Documents - Memorandum of Association - Clauses - Articles of Association - Contents - Prospectus - Contents - Red herring Prospectus- Statement in lieu of Prospectus (As per Companies Act-2013).

## **UNIT-III: FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT:**

Management - Meaning - Characteristics - Functions of Management - Levels of Management -Organization Structure - Types of Organization Structure - Skills of Management - Scientific Management - Meaning - Definition - Objectives - Criticism - Fayol's Principles of Management.

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#### **UNIT-IV: PLANNING AND ORGANISING:**

Meaning - Definition - Characteristics - Types of Plans - Advantages and Disadvantages - Approaches to Planning - Management by Objectives (MBO) - Steps in MBO - Benefits - Weaknesses—Definition of Organizing-Organization-Process of Organizing - Principles of Organization - Formal and Informal Organizations - Line, Staff Organizations - Line and Staff Conflicts - Functional Organization - Span of Control - Meaning - Determining Span - Factors influencing the Span of Control.

## UNIT-V: AUTHORITY, COORDINATION AND CONTROL:

Meaning of Authority, Power, Responsibility and Accountability - Delegation of Authority - Decentralization of Authority - Definition, Importance, Process, and Principles of Coordination - Techniques of Effective Coordination - Control - Meaning - Definition - Relationship between Planning and Control - Steps in Control - Requirements for Effective Control.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1) R K Sharma & Shashi K. Gupta: Business Organization & Management: Kalyani Publishers
- 2) Patrick Anthony: Business Organization & Management: Himalaya Publishing House
- 3) Dr. Manish Gupta, Business Organization & Management: PBP.
- 4) R. D. Agarwal: Organization & Management: McGraw Hill.
- 5) S.A. Sherlekar, V.S. Sherlekar: Modern Business Organization: Himalaya Publishing House
- 6) C.R. Basu: Business Organization & Management: Tata McGraw Hill
- 7) M.C. Shukla: Business Organization & Management: S. Chand,
- 8) D.S. Vittal: Business Organization and Management: S. Chand
- 9) V.S.P. Rao:Organizational Behavior Text & Cases: Himalaya Publishing House
- 10) Uma Shekaram: Business Organization & Management: Tata McGraw Hill
- 11) Niranjan Reddy & Surya Prakash: Business Organization & Management: Vaagdevi publishers
- 12) Y Sridhar: Business Organisation and Management: S Publishers.
- 13) Prof. A. Patrick, Mrs. R. Renuka: Business Organisation and Management: Vedashree Publishers.
- 14) Sherlekar & Khuspat Jain: Business Organization& Management: Himalaya Publishing House
- 15) R K Chopra: Office Organization& Management: Himalaya Publishing House
- 16) Principles and Practice of Management: RS Gupta & BD Sharma: Kalyani Publishers

17) Principles of Management: RK Sharma: Kalyani Publishers

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#### SEMESTER - I

#### Paper MJR 103: BUSINESS ECONOMICS

PAPER CODE: MJR 103:

Total Marks: 80U+20I=100

THPW: 5; Credits: 5

**ESED: 3 HRS** 

Objective: To acquire knowledge for application of economic principles and tools in business practices.

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To provide foundational knowledge of business economics and its scope in decisionmaking.
- 2. To analyze demand concepts and various types of elasticity for market understanding.
- 3. To explain the laws of supply, consumer surplus, and consumer behavior theories.
- 4. To understand the principles of production and cost, and apply them to business
- 5. To introduce revenue analysis and break-even concepts for effective managerial planning.

#### Course Outcomes:

- 1. Define the nature and scope of business economics, distinguishing micro and macro
- 2. Analyze demand functions and apply elasticity concepts in economic decisions.
- 3. Interpret supply dynamics and consumer behavior through utility and indifference curve approaches.
- 4. Evaluate production functions, returns to scale, and assess cost-efficiency in production.
- 5. Demonstrate understanding of cost and revenue behavior, and apply break-even analysis in business contexts.

#### **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Business Economics: Meaning - Nature - Characteristics - Importance and Role - Micro & Macro Economics - Scope - Objectives - Law of Diminishing marginal utility - Law of Equimarginal utility.

#### **UNIT- II: DEMAND ANALYSIS:**

Meaning - Function - Factors influencing Demand - Types of Demand - Demand Curve - Law of Demand -Exceptions to the law of demand-Elasticity of Demand: Concept - Types of elasticity of demand-price, income and cross Elasticity of Demand -measurement of elasticity-arc and point methods-Importance of various Elasticity of Demand

#### **UNIT-III: SUPPLY ANALYSIS:**

Law of Supply - Factors influencing Supply - Market Equilibrium- Consumer Surplus - Theory of Consumer behavior - Utility and indifference curve analysis.

#### **UNIT-IV: PRODUCTION ANALYSIS:**

Concept of Production -production function-Total Production - Marginal Production - Average Production -returns to a factor- Law of Variable Proportions - Law of Returns to Scale - Isocost Isoquants - Economies and Dis-economies of Scale.

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#### UNIT-V: COST AND REVENUEANALYSIS:

Theory of Cost - Concepts of Cost - Short run and Long run cost curves - Traditional and Modern Approaches -Revenue Curves—relationship between total marginal and average revenues---Break Even Analysis—Meaning – Assumptions – Uses and Limitations.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1. Business Economics: V. G. Mankar, Himalaya Publishing House
- 2. Managerial Economics: Vanith Agrawal, Pearson Education
- 3. Business Economics: H. L. Ahuja, S. Chand & Co. Ltd.
- 4. Business Economics: R. K. Lekhi, Kalyani Publishers
- 5. Business Economics: D. M. Mithani, Himalaya Publishing House
- 6. Business Economics: Dr. Ramakrishna Bandaru, Tata Publications
- 7. Business Economics: P. N. Chopra, Kalyani Publishers
- 8. Essential of Business Economics: D. N. Dwivedi, Vikas Publishers
- 9. Managerial Economics: Varshney and Maheswari, Sultan Chand
- 10. Business Economics: P. K. Mehta, Tax Mann Publication.
- 11. Business Economics: P. N. Chopra & Seema Ghosh, Kalyani Publishers.
- 12. Business Economics: Dr Jyothi Mehra, Dr Vinaya Chaturvedi: Professional Books Publisher
- 13. Business economics: Dr Shabina Shareef, Vedashree Publishers
- 14. S.K.Misra & V.K.Puri: Economic Environment of Business: Himalaya Publishing House
- 15. K.M.Pandey: Economics for Managerial Decisions: Himalaya Publishing House

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#### SEMESTER - I

#### Paper MJR 104: FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

PAPER CODE: MJR 104:

Total Marks: 80U+20I=100

THPW: 5; Credits: 5 ESED: 3 HRS

Objective: To understand basic functions Financial Management.

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To introduce the fundamentals and scope of financial management and the role of the finance manager.
- 2. To develop the ability to evaluate investment proposals using time value of money and capital budgeting techniques.
- 3. To impart knowledge on managing working capital and current assets efficiently.
- 4. To understand various financing decisions, capital structure theories, and leverage analysis.
- 5. To explore dividend policies and evaluate dividend theories for decision-making.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. Explain the nature, objectives, and functions of financial management.
- 2. Apply capital budgeting techniques and compute cost of capital for investment decisions.
- 3. Analyze working capital requirements and manage current assets effectively.
- 4. Assess financing options using capital structure theories and leverage analysis.
- 5. Evaluate dividend policies and apply dividend valuation models in financial decisions.

#### **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Financial Management: Meaning - Nature & Scope - Importance - Objectives - Profit Maximization - Wealth Maximization - Changing Role of Finance Manager - Relationship with Other Management Areas - Agency Problem - Organization of Finance Function (Theory).

Time Value of Money: Rationale – Future Value of Present Cash Flows: Simple Interest – Compound Interest - Present Value of Future Cash Flows: Single Amount – Series of Cash Flows (Simple Problems).

#### UNIT-II: LONG-TERM INVESTMENT DECISION:

Cost of Capital: Concept – Basic Aspects – Importance – Classification – Computation: Specific Cost of Capital (Debt, Preference, Equity and Retained Earnings) – Weighted Average Cost of Capital (Weights-Book Value, Market Value and Marginal) (Simple Problems).

Capital Budgeting: Meaning – Importance – Classification of Projects – Factors - Process – Techniques: Traditional (Payback and ARR) – Modern (NPV, IRR, PI) – Capital Rationing (Simple Problems).

#### UNIT-III: SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT DECISION:

Working Capital Management: Concept – Kinds – Components – Objectives – Need – Operating Cycle - Factors – Methods of Estimating Working Capital: Percentage of Sales Method – Regression Analysis Method – Cash Forecasting Method – Operating Cycle Method – Project Balance Sheet Method (Simple Problems).

Management of Current Assets: Management of Cash: Nature – Motives – Models - Management of Receivables: Objectives – Credit Policies – Credit Terms – Collection Policies - Management of Inventory: Objective – Techniques (Simple Problems)

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#### **UNIT-IV: FINANCING DECISION:**

Capital Structure: Meaning – Importance – Factors – Types – Optimal Capital Structure – Theories of Capital Structure: Net Income Approach - Net Operating Income Approach - Traditional Approach - Modigliani and Miller Approach (Simple Problems).

Leverages: Meaning – Types – Operating – Financial – Combined – EBIT-EPS Analysis (Simple Problems).

#### **UNIT-V: DIVIDEND DECISION:**

Dividend Policy: Meaning – Types – Factors – Forms of Dividends – (Theory only)
Dividend Theories: Relevance Theories – Walter's Model – Gordon's Model – Irrelevance
Theory – Miller and Modigliani Theory (Simple Problems).

#### SUGGESTED READINGS:

- 1. Financial Management: Bhalla V.K., S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. Fundamentals of Financial Management: James C Van Horne & Others, PHI.
- 3. Financial Management: Khan M.Y. & Jain P.K, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
- 4. Financial Management: Pandey I.M, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- 5. Financial Management: Prasanna Chandra, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
- 6. Financial Management: Raymond M Brooks, Pearson.
- 7. Financial Management: Rustagi, Taxmann Publications.
- 8. Financial Management: Shashi K. Gupts& R.K. Sharma, Kalyani Publishers.
- 9. Financial Management: Srivastava R.M, Himalaya Publishing House.
- 10. Financial Management: Sudarsana Reddy G., Himalaya Publishing House.
- 11. Financial Management: Shashi K. Gupts& R.J. Sharma, Kalyani Publishers.
- 12. Financial Management: Prof. A. Patrick, Dr. K. Naveen Kumar: Vedashree Publishers
- 13. Fundamentals of Financial Management: Prof.G.Naresh Reddy, Prof.K Rajender: Professional Books Publisher
- 14. Financial Management: Prof. Madana Mohan: Himalaya Publishing House.

15. Financial Management: Kulkarni & Satya Prasad: Himalaya Publishing House.

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